## **FLAP Project**

Sustainable and Flexible Automation of Seasonal Production through Dynamic Resource Management (FLAP)

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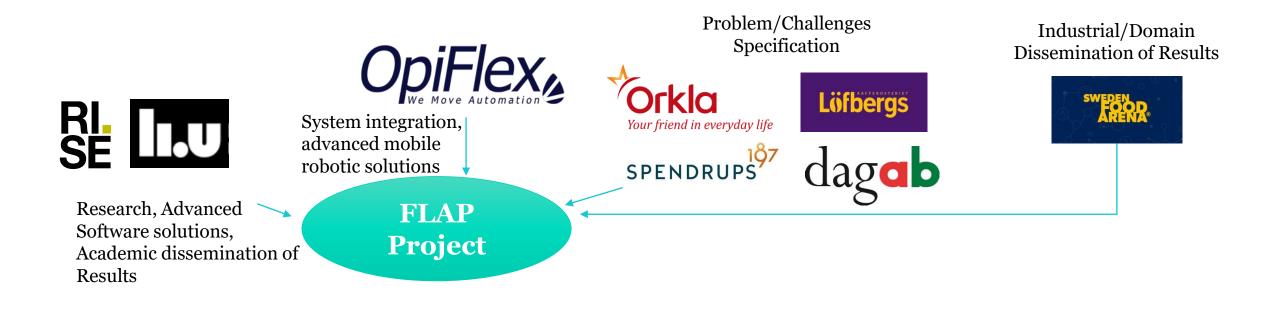
#### Project Goal in One Sentence...

Combine state of the art robotic solutions with smart and autonomous decision-making software to support the on-demand production of **custom pallets** using shared resources.



Med stöd från VINNOVA Sveriges innovationsmyndigheten FORMAS: Sveriges innovationsmyndigheten FORMAS:

#### **Project Partners**





#### Why custom palletization? Challenges?

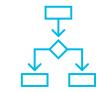




Current palletization is done manually

The packing procedure is not optimal

Workers unwilling to do unfulfilling work

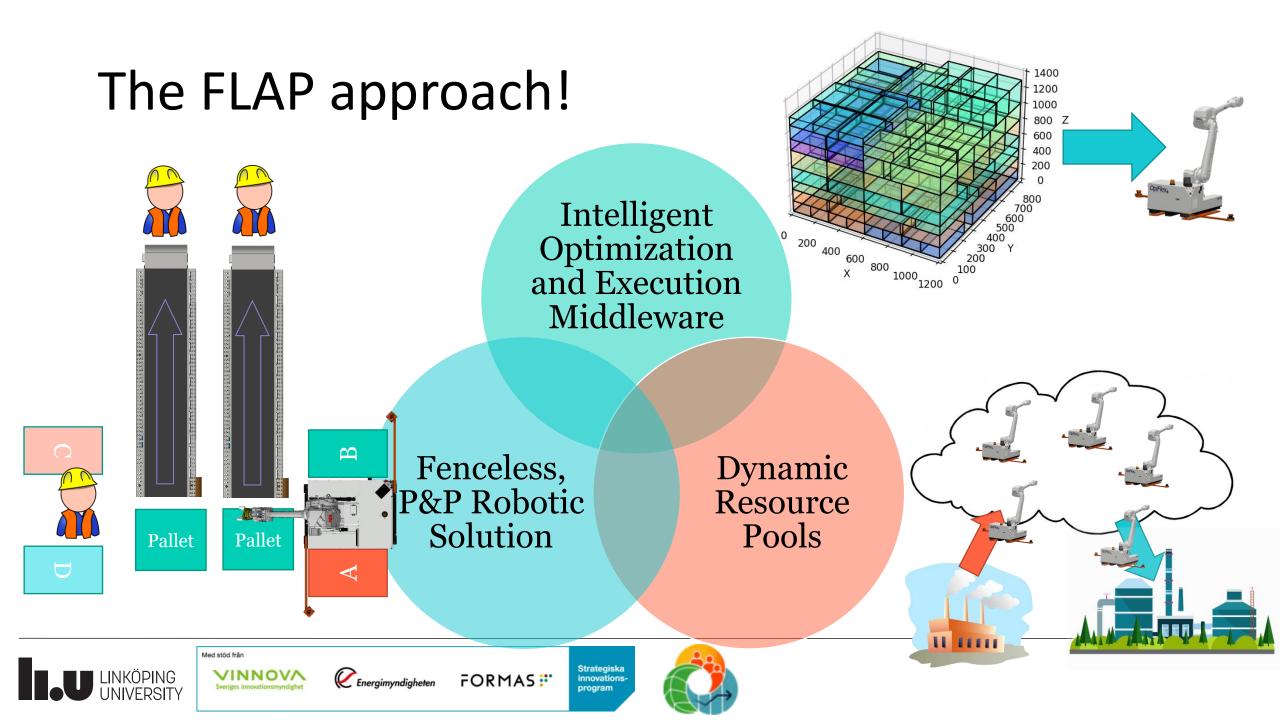


Manual palletization is not resource efficient

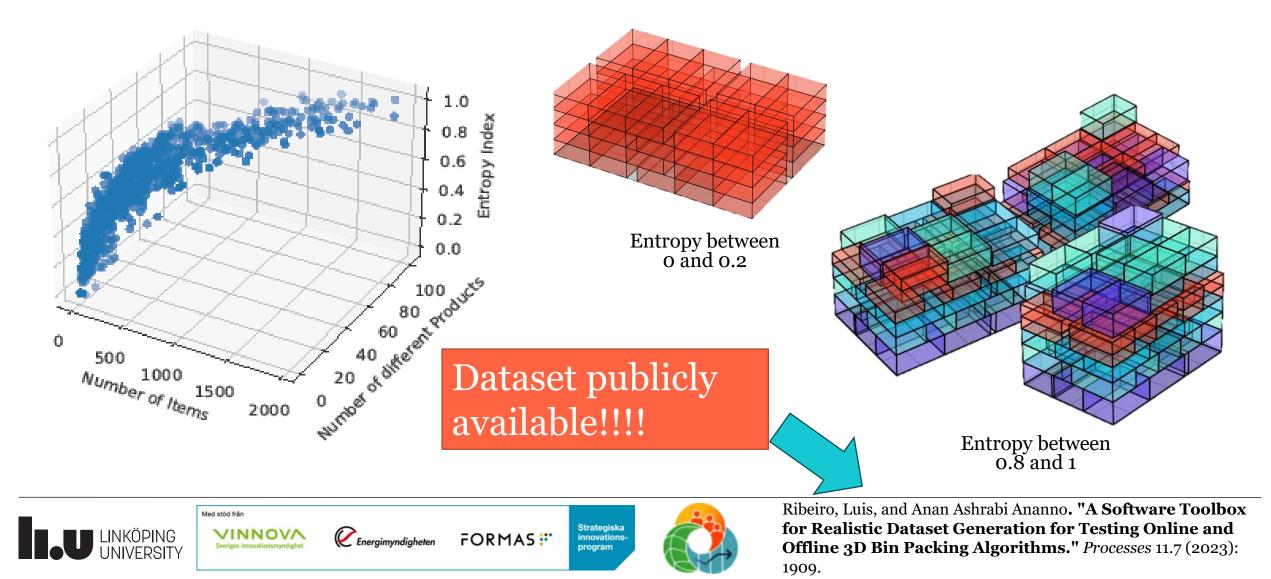


Existing robotic palletization solutions are oversimplified

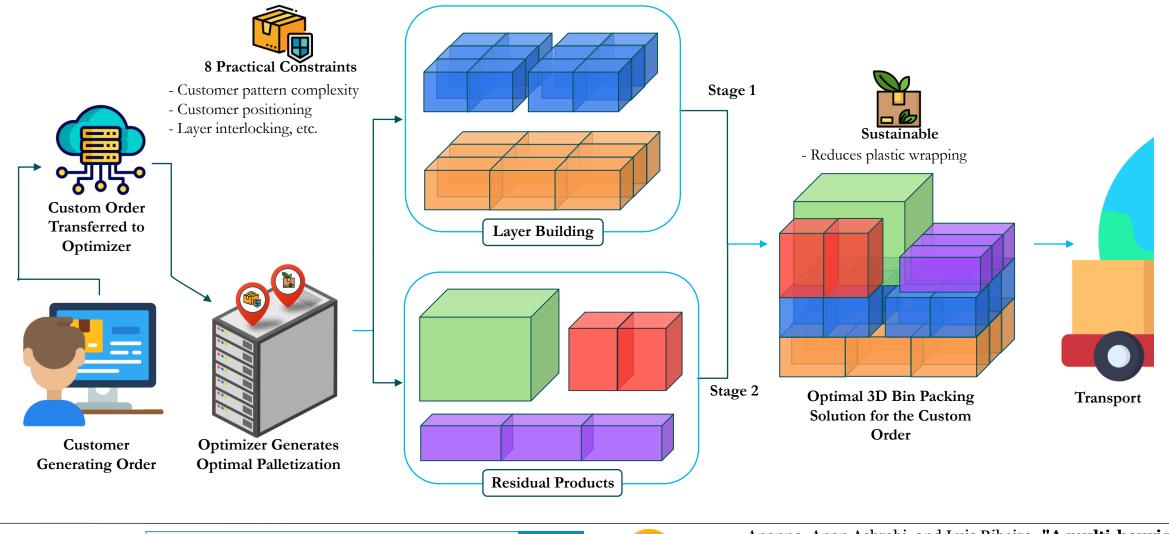




#### Orders have different degrees of complexity...

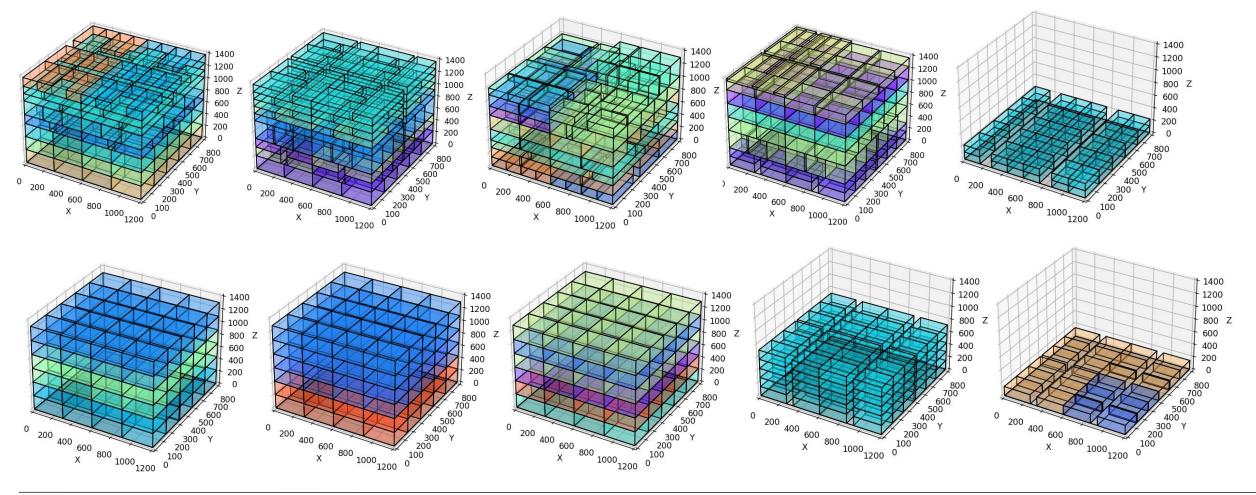


#### How does the system work?



INKÖPING JNIVERSITY Ananno, Anan Ashrabi, and Luis Ribeiro. "A multi-heuristic algorithm for multi-container 3-d bin packing problem optimization using real world constraints." *IEEE Access* 12 (2024): 42105-42130.

# Example (1439 items and 65 different products codes, with quantities per product code ranging from 1 to 40)



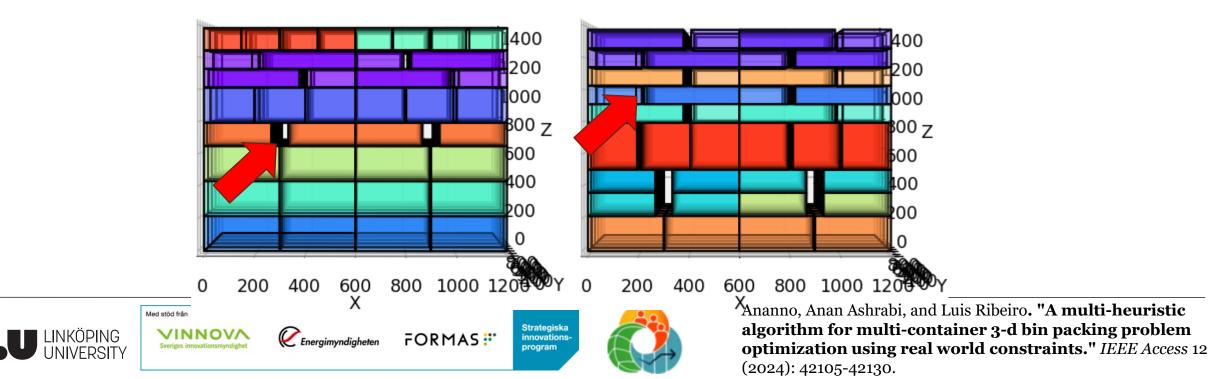




#### **Interlocking Patterns**

When deploying the layers the priority is to place layers of the same product together to facilitate handling.

The algorithm explores different placing patterns to maximize the interlock between the layers (see arrows as examples)

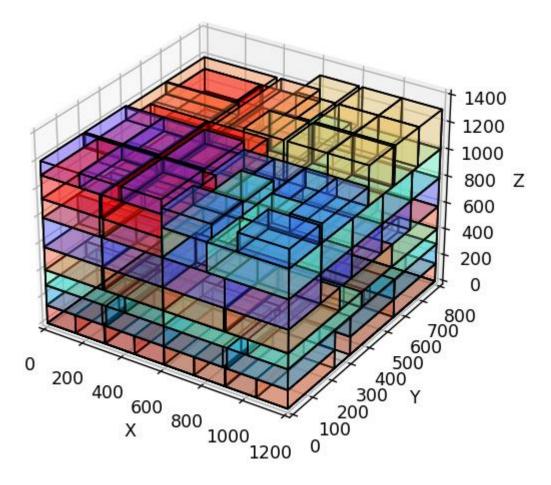


### Building compact mixed pallets...

The algorithms takes into account the following constraints:

- Non collision
- Stability and support
- Full shipment
- User specific constraints (products of the same type should ideally be packed together, limit the usage of plastic wrapping by pallet design, manual to automated process compatibility)

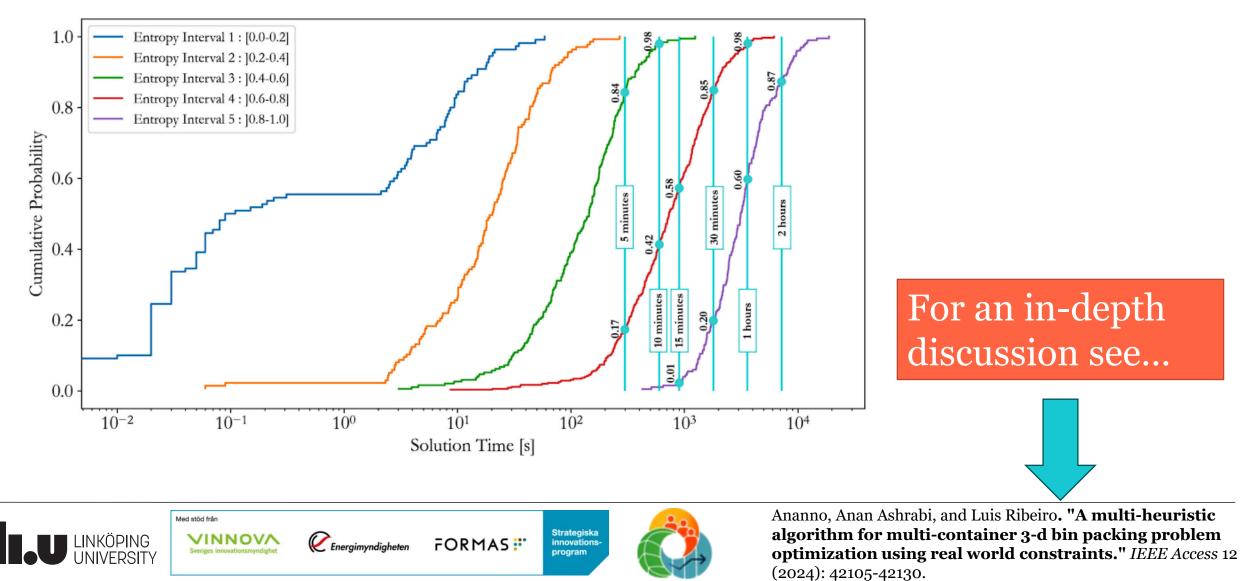
# With of course the goal of minimizing the number of pallets used!





Ananno, Anan Ashrabi, and Luis Ribeiro. **"A multi-heuristic algorithm for multi-container 3-d bin packing problem optimization using real world constraints."** *IEEE Access* 12 (2024): 42105-42130.

#### Algorithm Peformance in Real Data



#### Industrial Application (10 x speed)



#### Video place holder!

Strategiska

innovationsprogram

# Thank you!

For further information:

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